## ASC PROJECT PROPOSAL FORM

This form is to be completed during the project proposal/planning phase.

	PROJECT [Wildcast]		
Title:	The Wildlife Potential Habitat Forecasting Framework		
Funding Source:	USGS Program: Wildlife Terrestrial and Endangered Resources USGS Program: Terrestrial Freshwater and Marine Environments Major Initiative:		
Abstract:	The WILDlife Potential Habitat ForeCASTing Framework or WildCast, was begun as a collaboration between the National Park Service and the U.S. Geological Survey to develop a predictive framework for ecosystems and wildlife habitat in Northwest Alaska. The study area includes the five national park units that make up the Arctic Inventory and Monitoring Network: Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve, Noatak National Preserve, Kobuk Valley National Park, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, and Bering Land Bridge National Monument, as well as the adj acent Selawik National Wildlife Refuge of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Figure 1). The basic premise of the project is to develop methods and tools that, in the face of limited data, can be used to better understand how climate change might influence ecosystems and the habitats of birds and mammals that inhabit this Arctic landscape. Our results suggest modest increases in forest and tall shrub ecotypes in Northwest Alaska by the end of this century thereby increasing habitat for forest-dwelling and shrub-using birds and mammals. Conversely, we predict declines in several more open low shrub, tussock and meadow ecotypes favored by many waterbird, shorebird and small mammal species. This is the first evaluation of its type for boreal and tundra ecosystems that provides a comprehensive assessment involving the full diversity of ecosystems across a broad region. Overall, we view the results as a valuable tool for posing testable hypotheses of changes in ecotypes and species' habitats; as a means of identifying potential priorities for management, inventory, monitoring, and research activities; and as basis for improvement over time as new data become available.		
Project Start Date:	2009		
Project End Date:	2014		
Spatial Description:	The study area includes the five national park units that make up the Arctic Inventory and Monitoring Network: Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve, Noatak National Preserve, Kobuk Valley National Park, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, and Bering Land Bridge National Monument, as well as the adjacent Selawik National Wildlife Refuge of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.		
Temporal Description:	NA		
Responsible parties:	Program Manager:Anthony DeGangePrincipal Investigator(s):Bruce MarcotResearcher(s):Winfree, Robert, NPS; Lawler, Lance, NPS; Jorgensen, Torre M, UAFData Steward:Bruce MarcotData Manager:Denni s Wal worthMetadata Specialist:Denni s Wal worth		
Hardware environment:	PC; Garmin and i-got-u GPS; Cannon, GoPro and Drift cameras		

Software environment:	Windows, GPS SW, Excel, Google, @trip PC, ArcSoft Panorama, ArcGIS
ASC manager sign-off:	Program Manager signature/date:

## ASC PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION FORM

DM manager sign off	Data Manager signature/date:			
Short abstract for web:	We used a modeling framework and a recent ecological land classification and land cover map to predict how ecosystems and wildlife habitat in northwest Alaska might change in response to increasing temperature.			
Project location:	Map point:66. 825- 159. 135Bounding box:68. 87000- 149. 0500064. 78000- 169. 22000Boundary polygon:10TCommon Place Names:Al aska, Northwest Arctic, Bering Land BridgeNational Preserve,Sel awik National Wildlife Refuge, Cape KrusensternNational Monument,Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve,Kobuk Valley National Park,Noatak National Preserve			
Keywords:	Land Surface > Geomorphology, Land Surface > Landscape, Biosphere > Terrestrial Ecosystems > Alpine/Tundra, Land Surface > Land Use/Land Cover > Land Cover, Land Surface > Frozen Ground > Permafrost, Biosphere>Terrestrial Ecosystems>Shrubland/Scrub, Biosphere>Terrestrial >Wetlands			
ASC Portal information:	Project ID: 349 Contact ID: AD			
Project folder:	Q Drive Tudor Share/CAE/Wildcast/MyDataIsHere Permissions: Management: write Project team: full Data Management: read USGS ASC: read USGS all: none Public: none			
Responsible parties:	Funding Organization(s):ASCPoint of Contact(s):BMPrincipal Investigator(s):BMResearcher(s):AD, TJ			
Other contributors:	Winfree, Robert, NPS; Lawler, Lance, NPS			

This form is to be completed during early implementation of the project.

## ASC PROJECT FORMS TABLE OF CONTENTS

This form is to list the ASC Data Management Forms completed as part of this project.

New Data Collections:	Form Name: Nadir Images ⊠ field form design ⊠ raw metadata prep ⊠ base metadata prep	ID: Nadi rImage ⊠ data collected ⊠ archive raw data ⊠ archive base data	<ul><li>☑ RDMP form complete</li><li>☑ QC raw data</li></ul>
	Form Name: 10T field form design raw metadata prep base metadata prep	<ul> <li>ID: 10T</li> <li>□ data collected</li> <li>□ archive raw data</li> <li>□ archive base data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>RDMP form complete</li> <li>QC raw data</li> </ul>
Existing Data Collections:	Form Name: 10T	ID: 10T	
	Form Name: 10T	ID: 10T	
Project Data Products:	Form Name: Nadir photograph national park units and Selawik ID: Nadi rImageProd	cts of the Arctic Network of July 2013.	
	<ul> <li>RDMP form complete</li> <li>archive data</li> <li>publish</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>metadata prep</li> <li>prep data for public</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ data review</li> <li>□ web development</li> </ul>
	Form Name: 10T RDMP form complete archive data publish	<ul> <li>metadata prep</li> <li>prep data for public</li> </ul>	ID: 10T □ data review □ web development
Custom Software:	Form Name: 10T	□ RDMP form complete	ID: 10T
	Form Name: 10T	□ RDMP form complete	ID: 10T
Models:	Form Name: 10T		ID: 10T
	Form Name: 10T		ID: 10T
Project Contacts:	Form Name: Bruce Marcot		ID: BM
	Form Name: Anthony DeGan	nge	ID: AD
	Form Name: Torre Jorgens	ID: TJ	
	Form Name: USGS – Alaska	ID: ASC	
	Form Name: 10T		ID: 10T

Data Description:	Form Name: Nadir Image EXIF data	ID: NadirImageDesc
	Form Name: 10T	ID: 10T
Data Domain:	Form Name: Nadir camera make and model	ID: Nadi rCameraMake
	Form Name: 10T	ID: 10T
Data Lineage:	Form Name: Nadir image process flow	ID: NadirImageProcess
	Form Name: 10T	ID: 10T

#### ASC NEW DATA COLLECTION FORM

Complete this form for data that does not currently exist and will be collected or generated during the project; for example, a new field data collection. Remember to add the form Name: and ID: to the Project Table of Contents.

ID [NadirImage]	
Name:	Nadir Images
Description:	Nadir photographs taken during low-altitude transects of the Arctic Network of national park units and Selawik National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska.
	To be completed after project has been approved for funding
Format:	I mage JPEG
Data collection template:	Link to template:10TData Description Form:Nadi rI mageDesc
Data collection protocols:	Nadir images taken by automatic time-lapse from a Drift HD-170 (focal length 5.00 mm) and a GoPro Hero3 Black Edition (focal length 2.77 mm) of the arctic landscape during low altitude transects at five second intervals.
Spatial reference system:	WGS84 - World Geodetic System 1984 10T
Spatial scope & scale:	Description: Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve, Noatak National Preserve, Kobuk Valley National Park, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, and Bering Land Bridge National Monument, as well as the adjacent Selawik National Wildlife Refuge of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Scale: NA
Temporal scope & scale:	Description: July 16, 17, 18, 2013 Scale: NA
Data description:	Form ID: NadirImageDesc
Keywords:	Land Surface > Geomorphology, Land Surface > Landscape, Biosphere > Terrestrial Ecosystems > Alpine/Tundra, Land Surface > Land Use/Land Cover > Land Cover, Land Surface > Frozen Ground > Permafrost, Biosphere>Terrestrial Ecosystems>Shrubland/Scrub, Biosphere>Terrestrial >Wetlands
Data Process Steps:	Form ID: 10T
Data volume estimate:	400 Giga-Bytes
Restrictions:	Use: None Legal: None
Repository(s) for data:	Alaska Science Center 10T

ID [NadirImage]	
Exclusive use period:	Period: none Justification: 10T
Citation:	Marcot, B., M.T. Jorgenson, A.R. DeGange
Digital object identifier:	NA
Contact:	Form ID: BM

#### ASC DATA DESCRIPTION FORM

This form is to be completed for each spreadsheet, data table, and/or field form which is to be archived, distributed or for other reasons need metadata prepared. Copy-paste column definition section in the form table as needed to complete a definition for each column. Remember to add the form Name: and ID: to the Project Table of Contents.

ID [Nadi rI mageDesc]				
Name:	Nadir Image EXIF data			
Description:	Spreadsheet containing camera metadata for a GoPro Hero3 Black Edition and a Drift HD-170. Includes position as implied by correlating exposure time with GPS time intervals. Includes ecotype classification pixel counts.			
Format:	spreadsheet			
Location:	Tudor Share/CAE/Wildcast/NadirImages/			
Key Columns:	File Name			
Column(s): (for each column)	Name:FolderDefinition:Name of the computer folder housing the digital image filesDatatype:characterOther: 10TUnits:10TMin Value:10TMax Value:10TDomain ID:10TQC Tests:10TUse Limits:10TLegal Const:10T			
	Name:File nameDefinition:Name of the photographic image computer file (.jpg)Datatype:characterOther: 10TUnits:10TMin Value:10TMax Value:10TDomain ID:10TQC Tests:10TUse Limits:10TIOT			

Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: file format) d board GPS an Use Limits: Legal Const:	Date (YY:MM:DD) and time (HH:M datetime YY: MM: DD HH: MM: SS 10T 10T Ensured that date and time in each ata were accurate, as these data lin nd used for geotagging each photog 10T 10T	M:SS) the photograph was taken Other: 10T Max Value: 10T n photograph file's EXIF (exchangeable image ked to the positions acquired from an on- raph.
Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Camera make Make of the camera used to take t character 10T 10T Nadi rCameraMake 10T 10T 10T	he photograph. Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Camera model Model of the camera used to take character 10T 10T Nadi rCameraMake 10T 10T 10T	the photograph. Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Height and width Size of the digital image in pixels. character pi xel s 10T 10T 10T 10T	Other: 10T Max Value: 10T

Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests:	Size of image file Number of pixels of the digital image number pixels 10T 10T 10T	ge (= height x width). Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Legal Const:	101 10T	
Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Exposure (sec) Shutter speed in seconds. character fraction of seconds 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Aperture (F-number) F-stop of the exposure. character f-stop 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: Organization Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	I SO Sensitivity ("film speed") setting of of Standardization). number 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	the exposure (ISO = International Other: 10T Max Value: 10T

Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Fl ash used? Whether camera flash was used f bool ean Other: 10T 10T 10T Max Value: 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	or the exposure (all "no")
Name: Definition: Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Focal length Focal length (focus distance to obj number millimeters 10T 10T 10T 10T	ect) setting for the exposure. Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: of the equato Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Latitude Latitude of the location of the cer or. decimal decimal degrees 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	nter of the photograph in digital degrees north Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: of the prime Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Longi tude Longitude of the location of the ce meridian. deci mal deci mal degrees 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	enter of the photograph in digital degrees west Other: 10T Max Value: 10T

Name: Definition: meters. Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Flight altitude ASL m Altitude of the airplane above sea number meters 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	level (ASL) when the photograph was taken, in Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: elevation mo Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	DEM elevation m Ground-level elevation at the cente del (DEM) map in the ArcMap geog number meters 10T 10T 10T 10T 10T	er of the photograph, as taken from a digital raphic information system, in meters. Other: 10T Max Value: 10T
Name: Definition: photograph, feet] / [3.281 Datatype: Units: Min Value: Domain ID: QC Tests: Use Limits: Legal Const:	Flight altitude AGL m Altitude of the airplane above grou in meters; calculated by: [Flight altit feet/meter]). number meters 10T 10T 10T 10T	und level (AGL) at the center of the tude ASAL in meters] – ([DEM elevation in Other: 10T Max Value: 10T

#### ASC DATA DOMAIN FORM

This form is to be completed for each data domain used in spreadsheets, data tables, and/or forms which are to be archived, distributed or for other reasons need metadata prepared. Copy-paste domain value section in the form table as needed to complete a definition for each domain value. Remember to add the form Name: and ID: to the Project Table of Contents.

I <b>D</b> [Nadi rCameraMake]			
Name:	Nadir Camera make and model		
Description:	Code identifying camera make and model		
Domain value(s):	Value: Drift HD170 Definition: Drift HD 170 used for Nadir imagery.		
	Value: GoPro Hero3-Black Edition Definition: GoPro used for Nadir imagery.		

#### ASC DATA PROCESS STEP / DATA QUALITY / LINEAGE FORM

This form is to document non-trivial data processing steps for raw data collection and handling, pre-processing of existing data, and preparation of product data. Copy-paste process step section in the form table as needed to complete a definition of each significant process step. Remember to add the form Name: and ID: to the Project Table of Contents.

ID [NadirImageProcess]			
Name:	Nadir image process flow		
Data acquisition methodology:	Nadir photographs and videos were shot along flight routes conducted July 16, 17, and 18, 2013, totaling 17 h 46 m flight time and 2,590 km flight distance, at a mean altitude of approximately 300 m above ground level. Flight routes were selected to provide a broad representation of land cover types within each unit and to overfly specific locations of recent disturbances. Photographs were geotagged;; all nadir photographs and videos were corrected for image lens distortion and appearance (increased gamma and color enhancement.		
Report conformance with process steps:	10T		
Process Steps(s):	Step ID:Organi zeDescription:Raw photographs were organized into folders, renamed by flight date and camera type.Contact ID:BM		
	Step ID:PruneDescription:Extensively redundant or extraneous photographs were deleted, such as time- lapse images taken when the planes were stationary, long sequences when over deep water (e.g., over Kotzebue Sound), and other images with no usable content.Contact ID:BM		
	Step ID:Veri fyTimeDescription:Ensured that date and time in each photograph file's EXIF (exchangeable imagefile format) data were accurate, as these data linked to the GPS waypoints for geotagging eachphotograph.Contact ID:BM		
	Step ID:Adj ustCol orDescription:Each photograph was adjusted for color saturation and gamma, which served tohighlight many details.Contact ID:BM		
	Step ID:I mageMetadataDescription:EXIF data from all photograph files including photograph file name andcomputer directory name, photograph date and time, camera type and settings, geotaggeddigital latitude and longitude, and altitude above mean sea level were extracted intospreadsheet files (.xlsx formats) by flight date and camera type.Contact ID:BM		

Step ID:CorrectDi stortionDescription:Each nadir photograph was corrected for lens distortion to adjust for their wide- angle (170d fisheye lens) distortion that occurred from the small focal lengths, and cropped to exclude blank portions of the image that occur after fisheye correction.Contact ID:BM
Step ID:MapEcotypeDescription:The geolocation (latitude and longitude) of each nadir photograph from the was overlaid in GIS (ArcMap 10.0) onto a map of ecotypes of the ARCN region (Jorgenson et al. 2009). Presence and area of each ecotype within a square window centered on each photograph location were recorded and included in the EXIF spreadsheet files. Contact ID:TJ
Step ID:DetermineEl evationDescription:The individual photograph geolocations were intersected in GIS with a digital elevation model (DEM) of the ARCN study area so that ground-level elevation could be determined for each photograph location. Then, the difference between flight altitude above mean sea level (determined enroute via the on-board GPS unit) and ground-level elevation gave flight elevation above ground level for all photographs, which was used to verify the mean flight elevation used in the calculations of photograph time-lapse intervals and areal coverage of each photograph. Contact ID:TJ

# ASC DATA PRODUCT FORM

Complete this form for each internally and publicly published data product. Remember to add the form Name: and ID: to the Project Table of Contents.

ID [Nadi rI mageProd]				
Name:	Nadir photographs taken during low-altitude transects of the Arctic Network of national park units and Selawik National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska, July 2013.			
Description:	Nadir images taken by automatic time-lapse from a Drift HD-170 (focal length 5.00 mm) and a GoPro Hero3 Black Edition (focal length 2.77 mm) of the arctic landscape during low altitude transects at five second intervals. Transects were conducted from small aircraft over the National Park Service's Arctic Network (Bering Land Bridge National Preserve, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve, Kobuk Valley National Park, and Noatak National Preserve) and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's Selawik National Wildlife Refuge in northwest Alaska.			
	To be completed after project has been approved for funding			
Purpose:	Provide images of current conditions and prevalence of land cover types as a baseline for measuring future change, and to complement the existing grid-based sample photography of the region.			
Format:	image 10T			
Spatial reference system:	WGS84 - World Geodetic System 1984 10T			
Spatial scope & scale:	Description: The study area included five units of the National Park Service's Arctic Network (Bering Land Bridge National Preserve, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, Gates of the Arctic National Park & Preserve, Kobuk Valley National Park, and Noatak National Preserve), the adjacent area of U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's Selawik National Wildlife Refuge, and a 10-km buffer around all of these administrative units, totaling 162,868 km2 in an area spanning roughly 500 km east to west and 300 km north to south. This is also the study area for the USGS' Wildlife Potential Habitat Forecasting Framework Project (WildCast) that projects effects of climate change on future land cover and wildlife habitat (DeGange et al. 2013) Scale: NA			
Temporal scope & scale:	Description: 10T Scale: 7/16-18/2013			
Data description:	Form ID: NadirImageDesc			
Keywords:	Photogrammetry, Arctic Network, Low Altitude Air Photo, Low Altitude Video, Northwest Alaska, Land Cover, Ecotypes			
Data Process Steps:	Form ID: NadirImageProcess			
Volume Estimate:	400 Giga-Bytes			
Maintenance frequency:	not pl anned			

Restrictions:	Use: It is requested that the authors, the USGS Alaska Science Center the National Park Service and the US Forest Service Pacific Northwest Research Station be cited for any subsequent publications referenced to this dataset. Please contact B.G. Marcot, US Forest Service with any questions. It is strongly recommended that careful attention be paid to the contents of the metadata file associated with these data to evaluate data set limitations, restrictions or intended use. No warranty expressed or implied is made regarding the accuracy or utility of the data and information on any other system or for general or scientific purposes, nor shall the act of distribution constitute any such warranty. Inherent in any data set used to develop graphical representations are limitations of accuracy as determined by, among others, the source, scale and resolution of the data. This disclaimer applies both to individual use of the data and information, and aggregate use with other data and information. These data and any derived products are not legal documents and are not intended to be used as such. The information contained in these data may be dynamic and could change over time. The data are not better than the original sources from which they are derived. It is the responsibility of the data user to use the data appropriately and consistent with the limitations of geospatial data in general and these data in particular. It is strongly recommended that the data described or contained herein be acquired directly from the USGS and not indirectly through some other sources which may have changed the data in some way. Neither the originators of this dataset or the USGS shall be held liable for improper or incorrect use of the data described and/or contained herein. Legal: None			
Repositories for data:	Alaska Science Center Copy of metadata to reside at the National Park Service, Alaska			
Exclusive use period:	Period: none Justification: 10T			
Deployment considerations:	Distribution: Data will need to be grouped by logical groupings as download packages per discussion with DM. Web page: Would like to have informative web page with link to publication and display interpretative maps and samples of images.			
Citation:	Marcot, B.G., M.T. Jorgenson, A.R. DeGange			
Digital Object Identifier:	10T			
Contact:	Form ID: BM			

ID [ASC]			
Contact type:	organi zati on		
Organization role(s):	⊠ funder ⊠ distributor 10T	<ul><li>□ contributor</li><li>⊠ custodian</li></ul>	⊠ owner
Individual role(s):	□ PI 10T	□ contributor	custodi an
Organization:	USGS Alaska Science Center		
Name:	First Name:10TMiddle Name:10TLast Name:10TPreferred Name:10T		
Title:	10T		
Address (mailing):	Address Line 1: 10T Address Line 2: 10T City: 10T,	State: 10T,	Zip: 10T
Phone(s):	Office:         907-786-7000           Mobile:         10T           SMS:         10T		
eMail address(s):	10T 10T		
Web link(s):	http://alaska.usgs.gov/ 10T		

ID [AD]			
Contact type:	i ndi vi dual		
Organization role(s):	□ funder □ distributor 10T	<ul><li>□ contributor</li><li>□ custodian</li></ul>	□ owner
Individual role(s):	□ PI 10T	🛛 contributor	□ custodi an
Organization:	USGS – Alaska Science Center		
Name:	First Name:AnthonyMiddle Name:10TLast Name:DeGangePreferred Name:Tony		
Title:	Supervisory Biologist (Retired)		
Address (mailing):	Address Line 1: 4210 University Dr.Address Line 2: 10TCity: Anchorage,State: AK,Zip: 99508		
Phone(s):	Office:         907-786-7000           Mobile:         10T           SMS:         10T		
eMail address(s):	10T 10T		
Web link(s):	10T 10T		

ID [BM]				
Contact type:	i ndi vi dual			
Organization role(s):	□ funder □ distributor 10T	<ul><li>□ contributor</li><li>□ custodian</li></ul>	□ owner	
Individual role(s):	⊠ PI 10T	□ contributor	$\Box$ custodi an	
Organization:	USDA Forest Service, Pac	cific Northwest Research	Station	
Name:	First Name:BruceMiddle Name:10TLast Name:MarcotPreferred Name:10T			
Title:	Research Wildlife Biologist			
Address (mailing):	Address Line 1: 620 SW Main St., Suite 400Address Line 2: 10TCity: Portl and,State: 0R,Zip: 97208			
Phone(s):	Office:         503- 808- 2010           Mobile:         10T           SMS:         10T			
eMail address(s):	bmarcot@fs.fed.us 10T			
Web link(s):	10T 10T			

ID [TJ]			
Contact type:	i ndi vi dual		
Organization role(s):	□ funder □ distributor 10T	<ul><li>□ contri butor</li><li>□ custodi an</li></ul>	□ owner
Individual role(s):	□ PI 10T	⊠ contributor	custodi an
Organization:	University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Dept. of Alaska Ecoscience		
Name:	First Name:TorreMiddle Name:10TLast Name:JorgensenPreferred Name:10T		
Title:	10T		
Address (mailing):	Address Line 1: 10T Address Line 2: 10T City: Fai rbanks,	State: AK,	Zip: 10T
Phone(s):	Office:         907-455-6374           Mobile:         10T           SMS:         10T		
eMail address(s):	ecosci ence@al aska. net 10T		
Web link(s):	10T 10T		